

SUMMARY: The document below is the Prerogative Court of Canterbury copy of the will, dated 3 July 1531 and proved 28 November 1533, of Robert Amadas, Citizen and Goldsmith of London, and Master of the Jewels to King Henry VIII. The testator died before 7 April 1532.

The testator's wife, Elizabeth (nee Bryce), was the granddaughter of Sir Hugh Bryce (d.1496), Lord Mayor of London in 1485. When her brother, also named Hugh, died without issue, Elizabeth inherited lands in Essex. See *A History of the County of Essex: Volume 5* (1966), pp. 190-214, at:

<http://www.british-history.ac.uk/report.aspx?compid=42723>.

The testator and his wife had two daughters, Elizabeth and Thomasine.

The testator's daughter Elizabeth Amadas married Richard Scrope (d. December 1572) of Castle Combe, Wiltshire, and they are stated in most sources to have had an only daughter, Frances Scrope. However a lawsuit dating from 1538-1544 states that Richard Scrope and Elizabeth Amadas had a second daughter, Elizabeth Scrope, who was living at the time of the lawsuit. See TNA C 1/1063/72 at:

<http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/SearchUI/Details?uri=C7491251>.

The testator's granddaughter, Frances Scrope, married Martin Bowes (d.1573), the son of Sir Martin Bowes (d.1566). According to Machyn's Diary, Frances was buried 29 December 1566. See Nichols, John Gough, ed., *The Diary of Henry Machyn, Citizen and Merchant-Taylor of London*, (London: J.B. Nichols and Son, 1848), pp. 122-3, 354-5 at:

<http://archive.org/stream/henrymachyncit00camduoft#page/122/mode/2up>.

The 29 day of December was buried at Barking town young Mistress Bowes, the [daughter] of my Lord Scrope, with 2 white branches and (blank) dozen torches and 4 great tapers, and a 3 dozen of scutcheons of arms, and after a great dinner.

After his first wife's death, Martin Bowes married Frances Clopton (d.1619), the daughter of Richard Clopton and Margery Playters, daughter of William Playters of Sotterley, Suffolk. After Martin Bowes' death in 1573, his widow married, as his third wife, on 20 November 1583, Matthew Hutton, Archbishop of York. Owing to the fact that both wives of Martin Bowes (d.1573) were named Frances, confusion has arisen as to which of them married Matthew Hutton; it was clearly Bowes' second wife, Frances (nee Clopton), who married the Archbishop. For her will, which was proved 3 November 1619, see Raine, James, "Marske" in *Archaeologia Aeliana*, (Newcastle-upon-Tyne: William Dodd, 1861), pp. 1-91 at p. 55. Frances Clopton's half-sister, Mary Clopton, married Sir William Cordell, Master of the Rolls.

The testator's daughter Thomasine Amadas was the first wife of Sir Richard Stapleton (d. 11 January 1585), by whom she had a son, Brian Stapleton (d. 13 December 1606), who married Eleanor Neville, daughter of Ralph Neville, 4th Earl of Westmorland, and sister of Dorothy Neville, first wife of John de Vere, 16th Earl of Oxford. See Foster, Joseph, *Pedigrees of the County Families of Yorkshire*, Vol. II, (London: W. Wilfred Head, 1874) at:

<http://archive.org/stream/pedigreesofcount02fost#page/n187/mode/2up>

After the testator's death, his widow, Elizabeth (nee Bryce) Amadas, married, on 28 August 1532, as his second wife, the lawyer and Speaker of the House of Commons Sir Thomas Neville, (d. 29 May 1542), fifth son of George Neville (1436–1492), 2nd Baron Bergavenny, by his first wife, Margaret Fenne, the daughter of Hugh Fenne. Neville had earlier been married to Katherine Dacre, the daughter of Humphrey Dacre, 1st Baron Dacre of Gilsland, by whom he had an only child, Margaret Neville, who on 1 May 1536 married Sir Robert Southwell (d.1559), Master of the Rolls.

Sir Thomas Neville died 29 May 1542 and was buried at Mereworth, Kent. His second wife, Elizabeth, predeceased him. For the will of Sir Thomas Neville, see TNA PROB 11/29/193.

LM: T{estamentum} Roberti Amadas

In the name of God, Amen. The third day of the month of July in the year of Our Lord God a thousand five hundred thirty and one in the 23 year of the reign of our Sovereign Lord King Henry the Eight, I, Robert Amadas, Citizen and Goldsmith of London, being in good health of body and whole and perfect of good mind and memory, lauds and thanks be to Almighty God, make, ordain and dispose this my present testament and last will in manner and form following, that is to say:

First and principally I commit and dispose my soul unto Almighty God, and to his Blessed Mother Our Lady Saint Mary, and to all the holy company of heaven, and my body to be buried in the church of Saint Mary Woolnoth in London;

Item, I bequeath unto the high altar of the same church of Saint May Woolnoth of London where I am now parishioner for my tithes, oblations or other duties negligently withholden or forgotten, if any such be, 10s;

Item, I bequeath to be bestowed in alms to poor people of the same parish and ward, being householders, immediately after my decease £6 13 4d;

Item, I bequeath to Newgate, Ludgate, the King's Bench and Marshalsea in Southwark in bread and other necessaries as shall be thought necessary by the discretion of mine

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executors £6 13 4d, to be distributed by even portions to pray for my soul and all Christian souls;

Item, I bequeath to the two Counters, Fleet and Gatehouse at Westminster, to every of them 20s;

Item, I will that I have about my bier after the time of my decease burning in the time of dirge and Mass 20 convenable torches of wax with 4 tapers, which 20 torches after mine exequies all done, I will there be given to the same church of Saint Mary Woolnoth 5 torches to be burned upon solemn days at sacring time at the high altar to have my soul prayed for, and 5 of the same torches to be given to the Abbey of Barking in the county of Essex, and to the parish church there five torches, and five torches to Saint Matthew's church in Friday Street in London;

Item, I bequeath to the brotherhood of clerks here in London to pray for my soul and all Christian souls 10s;

Item, I bequeath to the 7 lazar-houses next adjoining here to London, to every of them 20s to be divided egally;

Item, I bequeath to the five spital houses in and about London, to every of them 10s;

Item, I bequeath to these my servants following, that is to say, to Thomas Starkey £4; item, to John Freman £5; to Margaret Fowle 53s 4d, and to her husband 53s 4d;

Item, I bequeath to the high altar of the said church of Saint Mary Woolnoth an image of Our Lord for the Resurrection of silver and clean gilt of £10 to pray for my soul;

Item, I bequeath to the church of Saint Matthew in Friday Street in London another like image of Our Lord of the same valour of £10, and like fashion for resurrection there;

Item, I will that mine executors give and distribute every year during the space of ten years to the poor people of the parish of Saint Mary Woolnoth aforesaid 3 loads of coals, that is to say, at three times in the year, viz., Hallow-tide, Christmas and Candlemas, to have my soul in remembrance and prayed for;

Item, I bequeath to the highways here about London in such places where most need is, in the county of Essex and also in the parishes of Dagenham and Barking, two hundred pounds;

Item, I bequeath to the monastery of Barking, to have my soul and all Christian souls in their daily remembrance, £10;

Item, I bequeath to the parish [+church?] there in Barking in Essex a chalice of silver and gilt, price thereof £5, to pray for my soul and all Christian souls;

Item, I bequeath to the parish church of Dagenham where the holy rood is, a chalice of silver and gilt of the valour of £4, to pray for my soul and all Christian souls;

Item, I bequeath to the Fellowship of Goldsmiths the sum of £20 to th' intent that they be good and loving to my wife and children, and also to every of them of the same Fellowship being in the livery and hath been Wardens 6s 8d, and to all them being in the livery and have not been Wardens 3s 4d;

Item, I bequeath my two houses being in the parish of Saint Nicholas in Lombard Street, being of the yearly value of £4 13s 4d, wherein dwelleth now one Ralph Johnson, capper, for an yearly obit to be kept for me, my wife, my children, my father's soul, my mother's soul in the parish of Saint Mary Woolnoth by the parson and churchwardens there for the time being, and each of them to have for their labours 2s apiece, and I will that there be spent at the same obit to the priest and clerks thereat being, with ringing of the bells and wax there occupied for the time and drinking by the discretion of the parson and churchwardens for the time there being;

Item, I will that there be yearly taken up of the said £4 13s 4d by the said parson and churchwardens then being 20s, to remain with the church goods and to be kept only for the reparations of the same two houses whensoever they shall need, and 40s of the same to be given to poor householders of the same parish being yearly at my said obits to pray for my soul and all Christian souls;

And if the said parson and churchwardens revoke and will not see my said obits yearly kept as is aforesaid, that then I will that the Fellowship of Goldsmiths to take upon them to see my said obit yearly kept as aforesaid, and if the said Fellowship of Goldsmiths revoke and will not see my said obits yearly kept, that then mine executrix underwritten and my heirs shall take upon them and see my said obit kept in manner and form as is above declared;

Item, I bequeath to Sir John Dauncy, knight, to pray for my soul £10;

Item, I bequeath to my kinsfolk to be disposed by the discretion of mine executrix where she shall think most need £20;

Item, I bequeath to my cousin Grene's wife £4, and to Thomas Mille £5, to William Davy 50s, to Anthony Pontisbury £3, and to Brian Barwike £3;

And all the residue of my goods, debts and chattels after my debts paid, my funerals done and performed, and this my present testament and last will fulfilled [*bequest of residue omitted?*], I make & ordain by this my present last will and testament mine executrix my wife, Elizabeth;

And overseers of my said will I make and ordain my Lord Duke of Norfolk and Sir Thomas More, knight, Lord Chancellor of England, and [f. 39r] [-and] I bequeath to my Lord of Norfolk and to my Lord Chancellor for their pains to be had, either of them £20;

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And also over and besides I make Richard Rich, gentleman at the law, another overseer, and I bequeath to the said Richard Rich for his pains therein to be had £6 13s 4d;

And if that my foresaid executrice and overseers do see that my said bequests will not perform or extend accordingly as I have declared herein afore, that then I will my said executrix and overseers do ratify and order every of my said bequests after their good minds and discretion as they shall seem most convenient;

And if my said goods and debts amounteth to the performance of this my present last will and testament in everything according as is afore specified, that then I will and charge mine executrix and overseers to make a cup of gold of a goodly fashion to the valour of one hundred pounds or above after their discretions, and the same cup to be given to our Sovereign Lord the King to th' intent that his Grace will be good and gracious to my said wife and children in their suits and causes;

In witness whereof I, the said Robert Amadas, to this my present testament containing my last will I have subscribed my name with mine own hand the day, month and years abovesaid. Per me Robert Amadas. Per me Robertum Cressy manu propria. Per me Thomam Thomam Clere. Per me Thomam Bentley.

Vicesimo octauo die mens{is} Nouembris Anno d{omi}ni Mill{esi}mo quingentesimo tricesimo tercio Comissa fuit admi{ni}stracio bonor{um} et creditorum d{i}c{t}i defuncti Thome Nevill militi viam intestati pro eo q{uod} executrix renuntiauit De bene et fideli{te}r admi{ni}strand{o} Ac de pleno et fideli Inuentario o{mn}i{u}m bonor{um} etc conficiend{o} Necno{n} de plano et vero compoto reddend{o} ad sancta dei Eu{a}ngelia Iurat{i}

[=On the twenty-eighth day of the month of November in the year of the Lord the thousand five hundred thirty-third administration was granted of the goods and credits of the said deceased to Thomas Neville, knight, by way of an intestacy, because the executrix has renounced, sworn on the Holy Gospels to well and faithfully administer, and to prepared a full and faithful inventory of all the goods etc., and also to render a plain and true account.]

Memorand{um} q{uod} h{uius}mo{di} l{itte}re primo erant concess{e} Relict{e} et Deinde d{i}c{t}e Relicte et D{omi}no Thome Nevill pred{i}c{t}o et postremo eidem D{omi}no Thome Nevill vt plenius apparet in act{is} xxvjo Maij anno d{omi}ni Mill{es}imo quingentesimo xlijo die(?) L{itte}re admi{ni}stra{tio}nis(?) erant de n{o}uo comiss{e} d{i}c{t}o d{omi}no Thome Nevill Will{elm}o barker Alueredo Randell Thome raynes et Rob{er}to Nynne(?) p{ro}curatoris(?) de bene etc Iurat{is}

[=Memorandum: that the same letters were first granted to the relict, and afterwards to the said relict and to Sir Thomas Neville aforesaid, and finally to the same Sir Thomas Neville, as more fully appears in the acts of the 26th of May in the year of the Lord the thousand five hundred 42nd on which day(?) letters of administration were granted anew to the said Sir Thomas Neville, William Barker, Avery Randall, Thomas Raynes and Robert Nynne(?), proctor(?), sworn to well etc.]

quinto Iulij anno d{omi}ni 1592 pred{i}c{t}e L{itte}re comiss{e} xxvijo maij anno d{omi}ni 1592 [sic?] pred{i}c{t}e eram erant (illegible) et de n{o}uo(?) eidem quinto Iulij erant concess{e} D{omi}no Rob{er}to Southwell milit{i} ffrancisco southwell Ioh{ann}i Corbet et Alueredo Randall { } Iurat{is}(?)

[=On the 5th day of July in the year of the Lord 1592 the foresaid letters granted on the 26th May in the year 1592 [sic?] aforesaid were (), and on the fifth July were granted to Sir Robert Southwell, knight, Francis Southwell, John Corbet and Avery Randall, esquires(?)]